

從開機到就緒：NVIDIA DGX Spark 快速入門指南

NVIDIA DGX Spark™ 已正式向 AI 開發者供貨，
對於剛入手的全新 DGX Spark，
該如何進行初始化設定？本篇文章將引導您完成 DGX Spark 首次設定。
在初始設定的過程中，您需要選擇登入系統的方式，
並執行首次設定實用程式來配置所有內容。
設定完成後，可以根據喜好選擇不同的方式存取DGX Spark。



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本文內容主題：

- DGX Spark 硬體概述
- 開箱並連接設備
- 首次啟動與初始設定
- 系統資訊確認
- SSH 命令列遠端登入
- Docker 配置

一、DGX Spark 硬體概述

作為新一代電腦，DGX Spark 以小巧的桌面機形態提供 1 PFLOP AI 效能和 128GB 統一記憶體(Unified Memory)，使開發者能夠在本機進行最高 2,000 億參數的 AI 模型推理以及對 700 億參數的模型進行微調。此外，開發者還可通過 DGX Spark 在本機建立 AI 代理和進行進階軟體堆疊。

DGX Spark 具有以下特點：

- 搭載 GB10 超級晶片
- 內建 20 核心高效能 Arm 架構 的 NVIDIA Grace CPU
- 128 GB 統一共享記憶體
- 進階連接功能，包括高效能 NVIDIA ConnectX™ 網路技術、Wi-Fi 7 等
- 支援最高 200B 參數等級的 AI 模型（雙 DGX Spark 互聯可支援最高 405B 模型）
- 小巧桌上型外觀



NVIDIA DGX™ Spark Founders Edition

- 搭載 GB10 超級晶片
- 每秒高達 1,000 TOPS 的 AI 效能 (FP4 精度)
- 配備第五代 Tensor Core 技術的 NVIDIA Blackwell GPU
- 內建 20 核心高效能 Arm 架構的 NVIDIA Grace CPU
- 高達 128 GB 統一共享記憶體，運算資料即時同步
- 最多可達至 4TB NVMe 儲存空間
- 支援多達 200B 參數的大型語言模型
- 搭配 NVIDIA ConnectX 網路可串接兩台 DGX Spark，擴展至 405B 參數模型
- 桌上型精巧設計
- 標準插座供電，即插即用

二、開箱並連接設備

DGX Spark 包含硬體及配件如下：

- 1 台 DGX Spark
- 快速入門指南手冊
- 電源轉接器
- 電源線

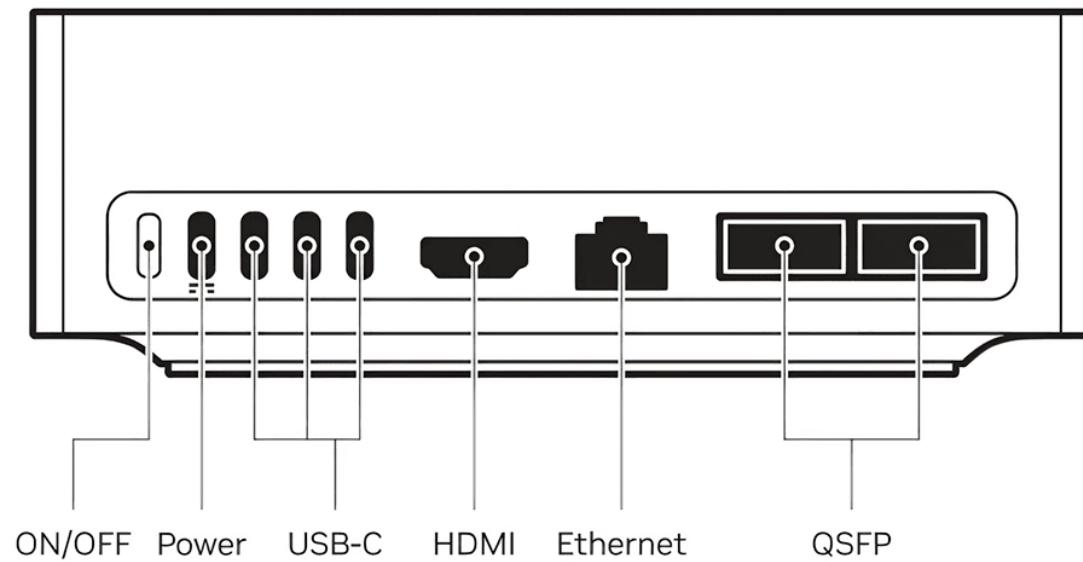


DGX Spark 支援兩種模式：

- 顯示器模式：連接螢幕、鍵盤、滑鼠
- 遠端模式：透過 SSH 遠端登入

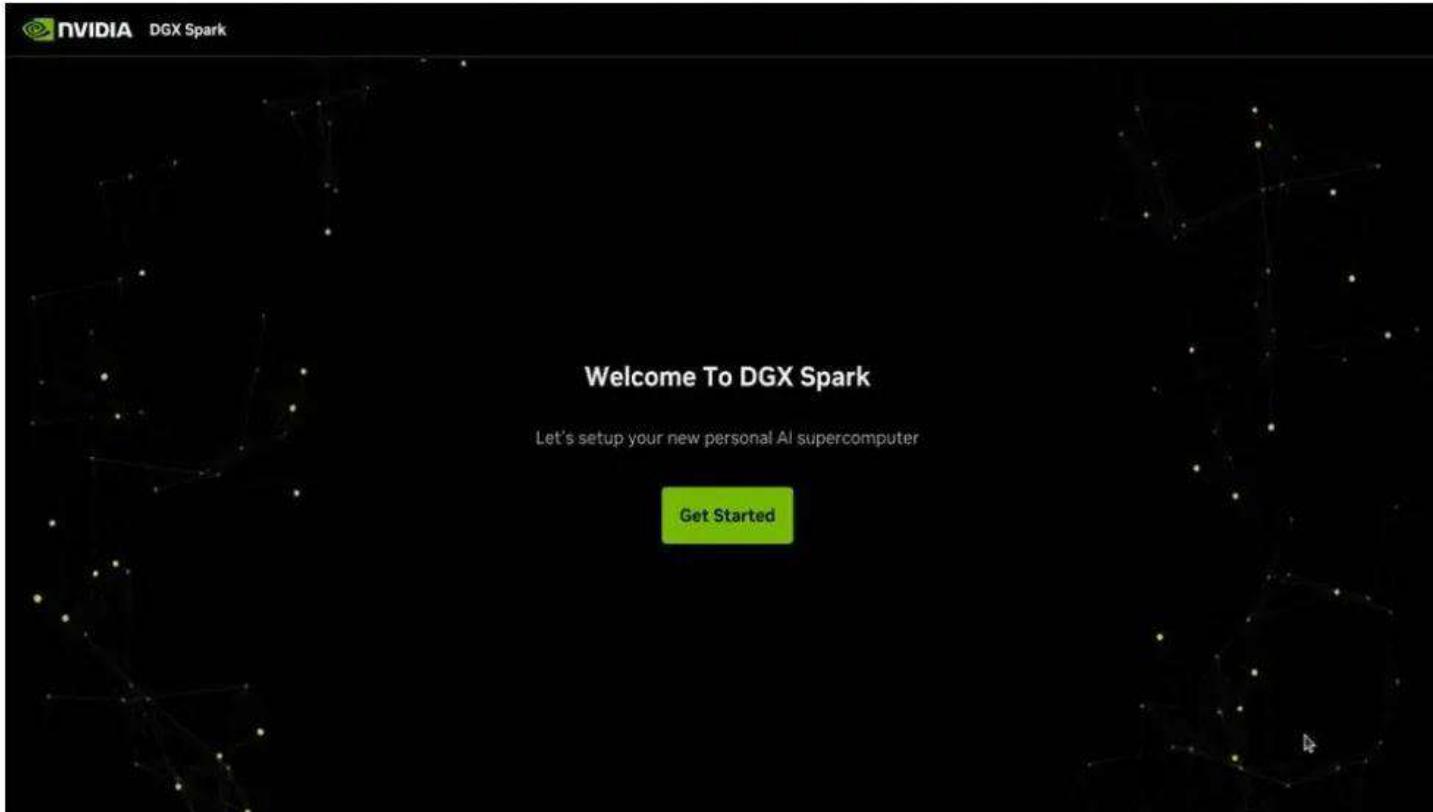
此處示範顯示器模式，依以下順序連接：

- HDMI 螢幕
- USB 鍵盤與滑鼠（若開機後未偵測到鍵盤或滑鼠，系統會提示您將藍牙裝置切換至配對模式）
- 電源供應器（僅能插在最左側 Type-C 連接埠）
- 按電源鍵開機（如下圖最左側按鈕）



三、首次啟動與初始設定

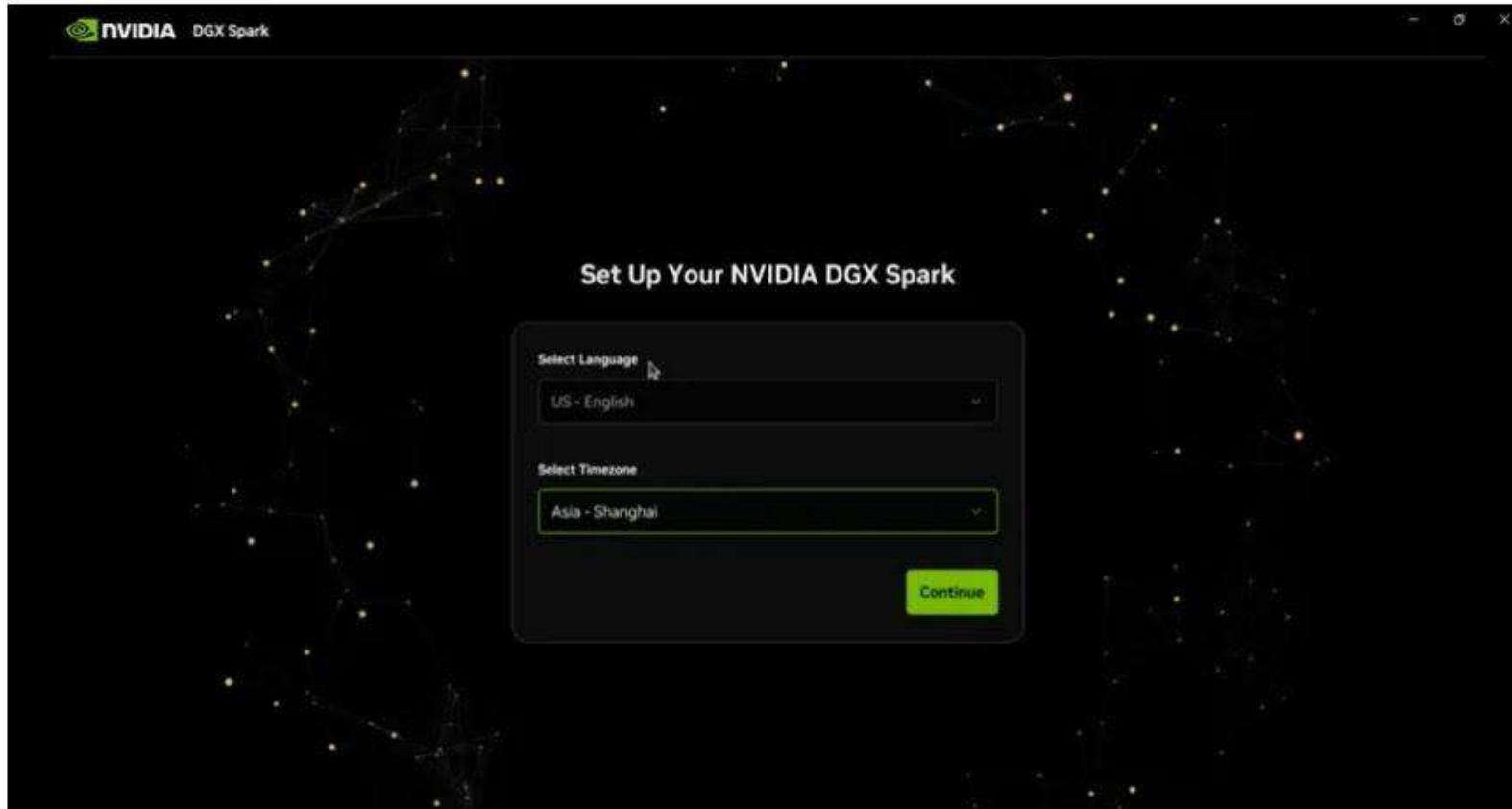
系統啟動後，已連接的螢幕會顯示 DGX Spark 自動載入的首次設定精靈，引導您完成初始化設定。點擊「Get Started」後依畫面提示逐步完成設定。



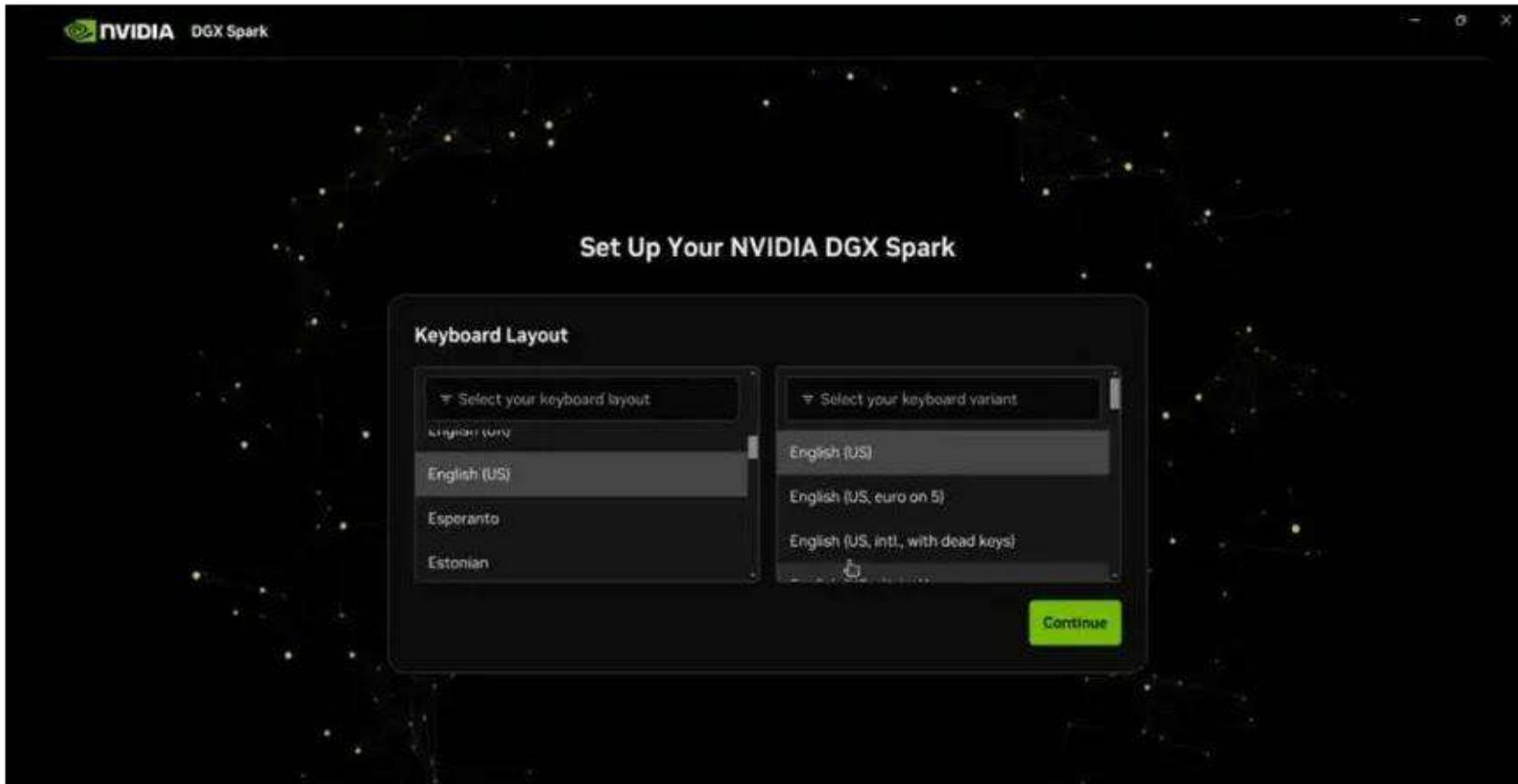
設定流程：

1. 語言與時區選擇

選擇偏好的系統語言與時區。輸入框會隨輸入自動篩選。

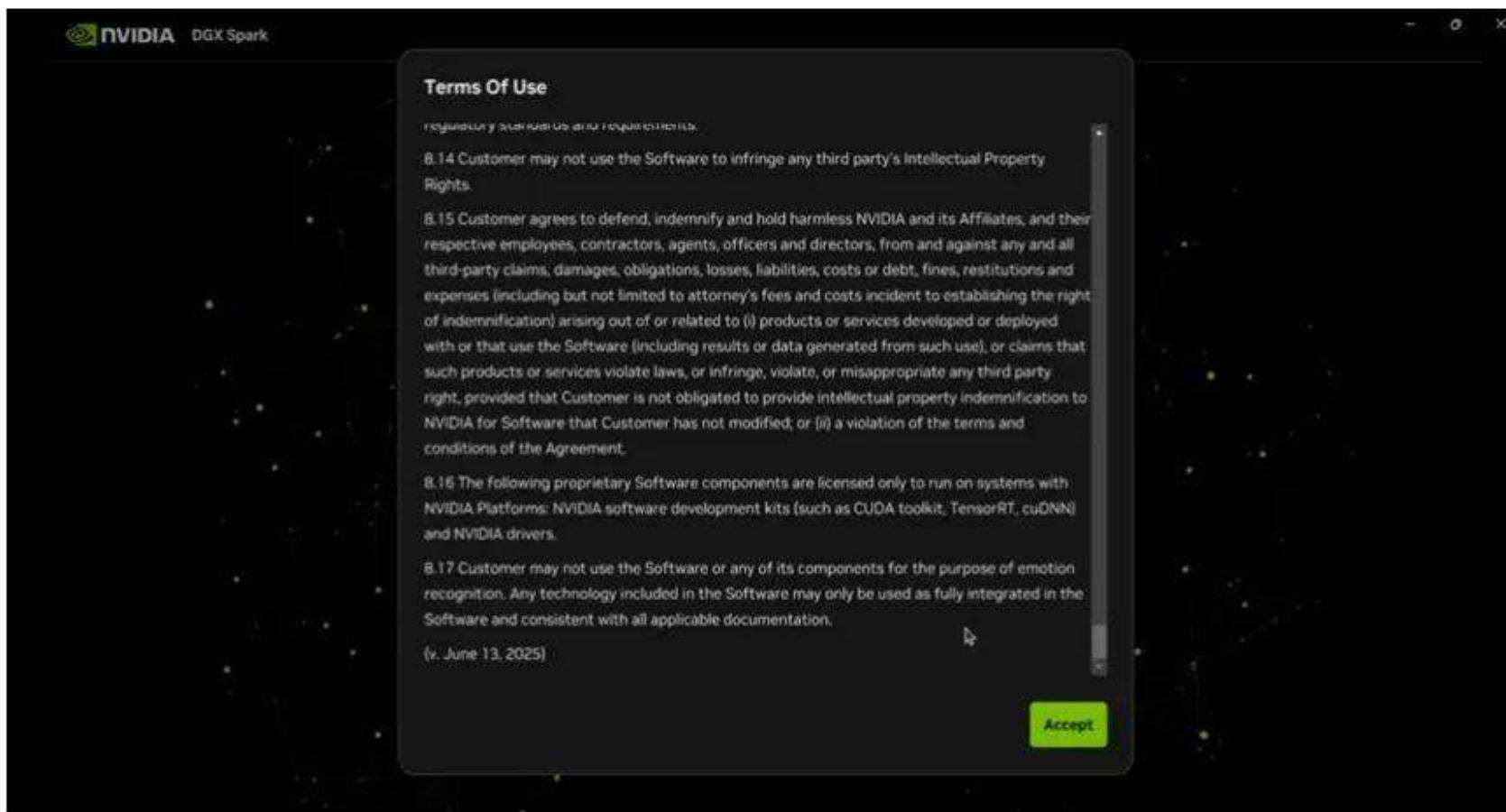


2.鍵盤配置 (僅限使用顯示器時)

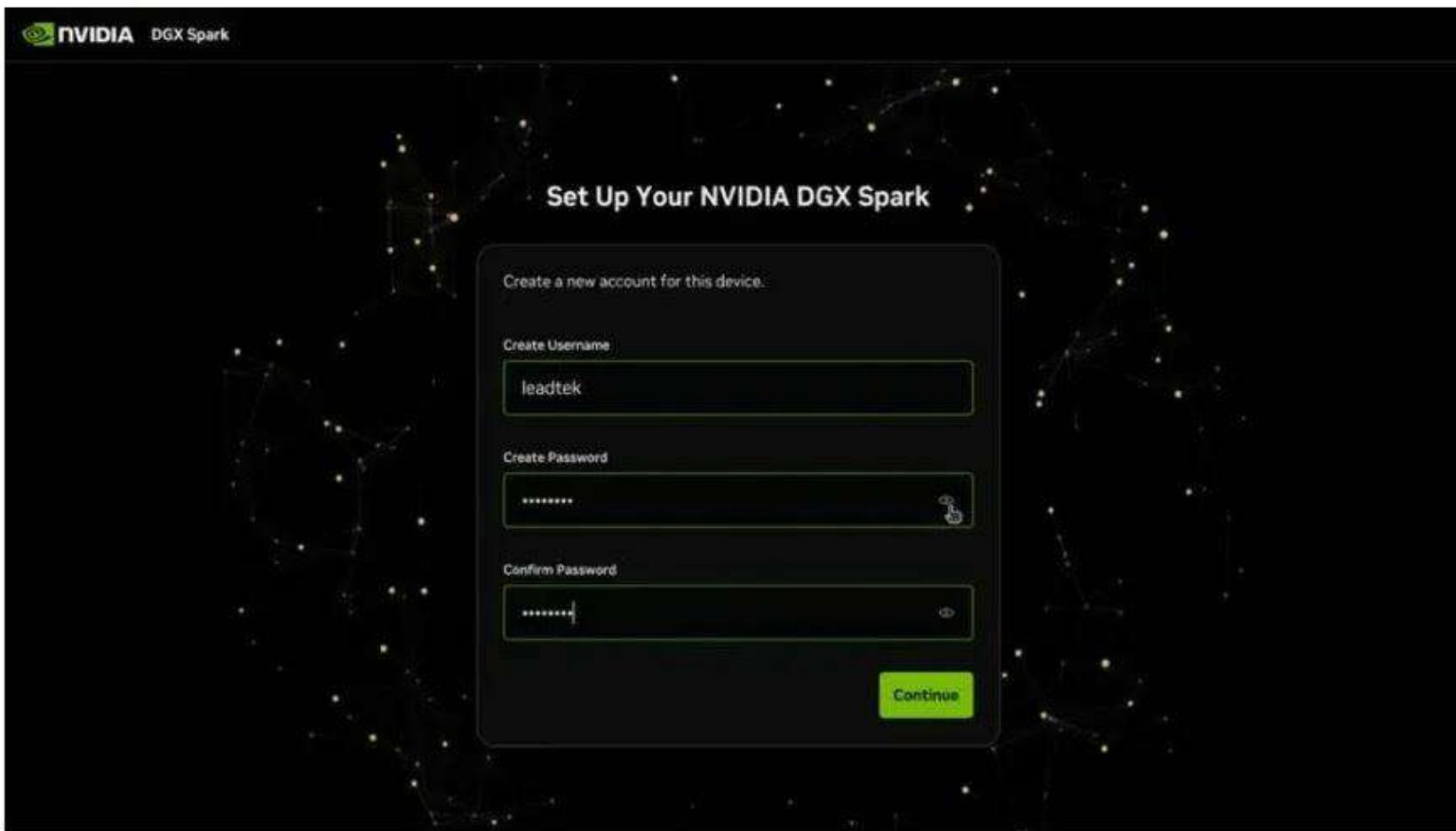


3. 使用條款

閱讀並接受後繼續。

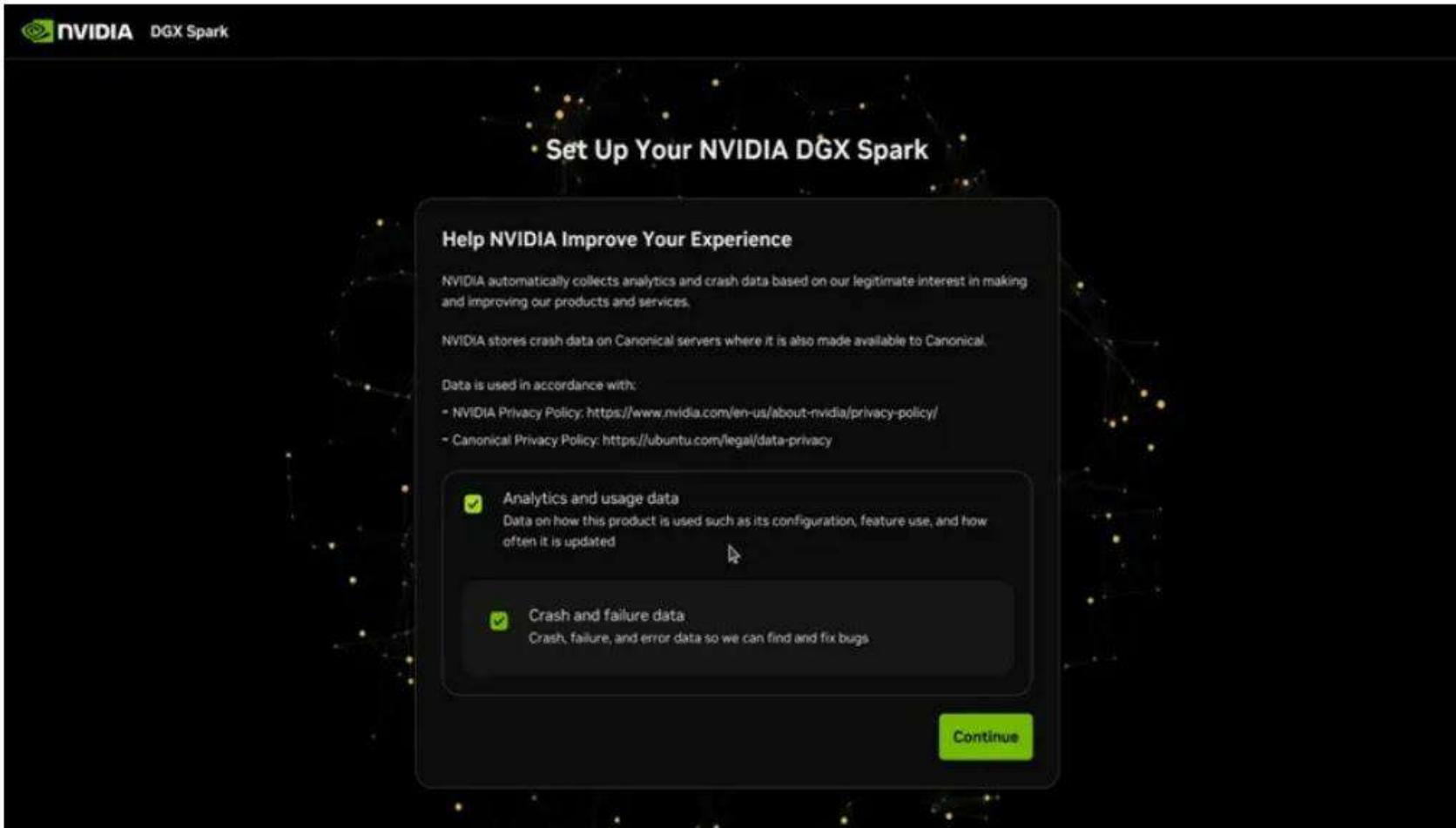


4.建立使用者帳號



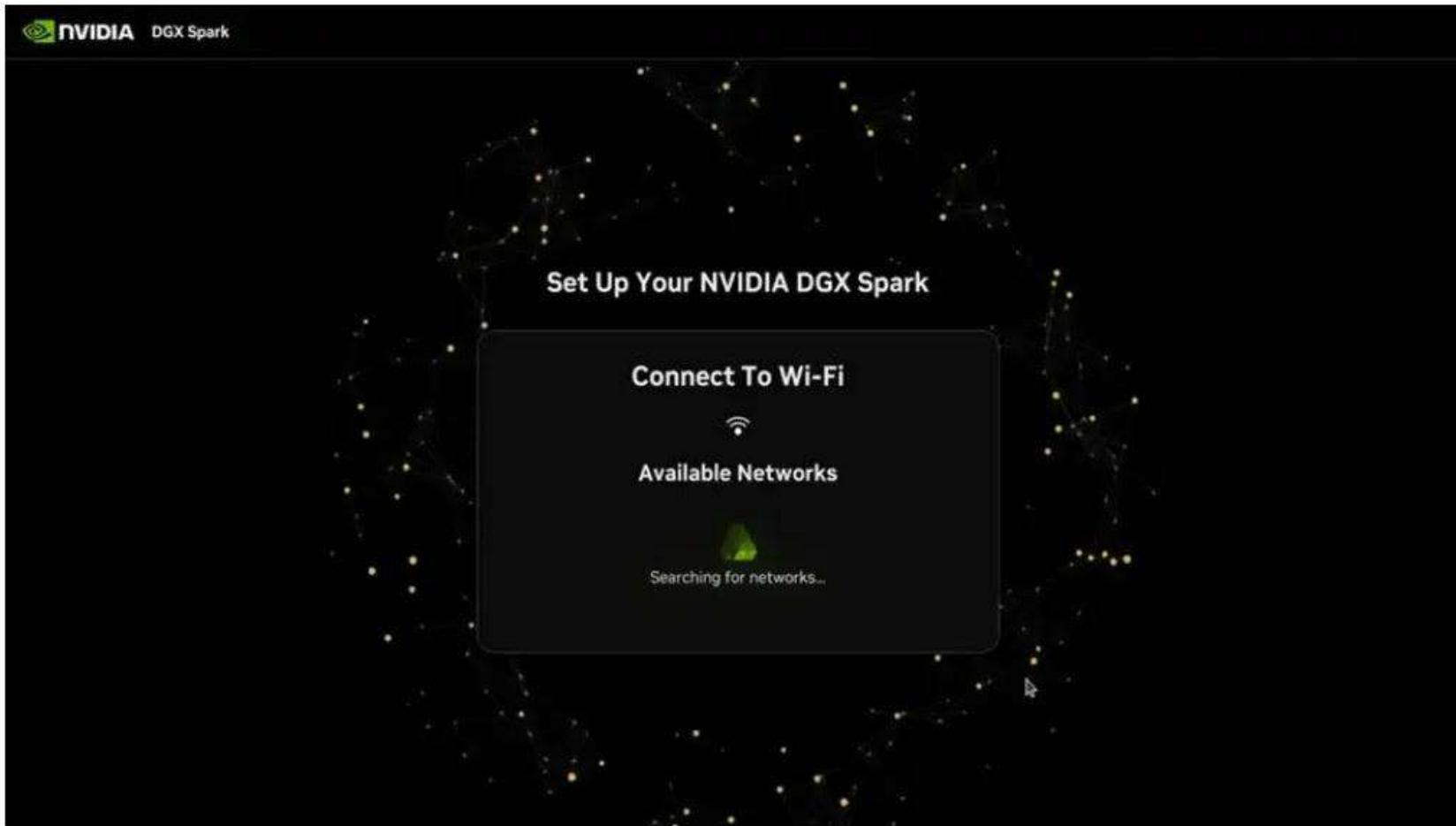
5.資訊分享設定 (選填)

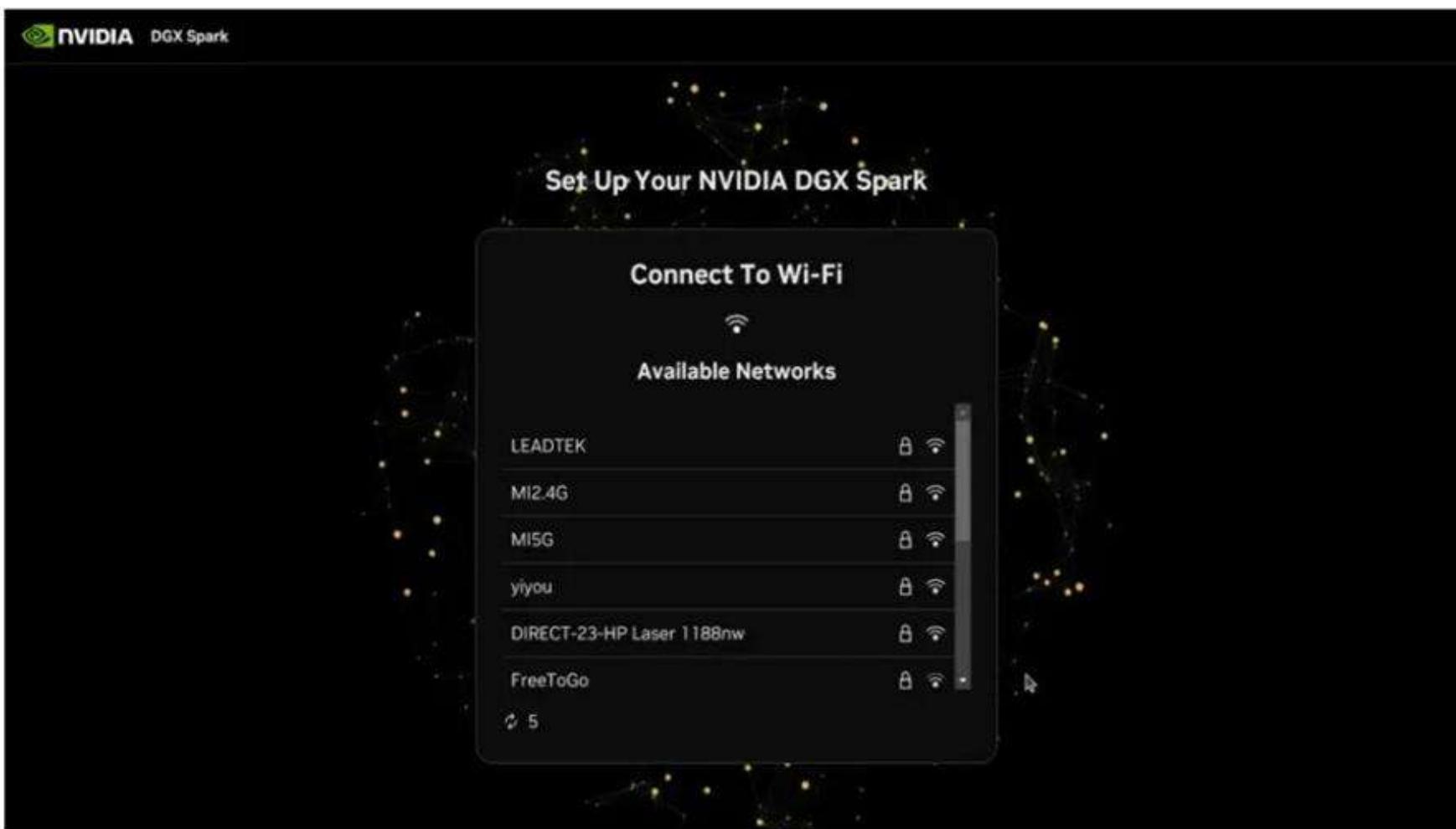
配置分析和錯誤報告設定，此步驟可跳過。



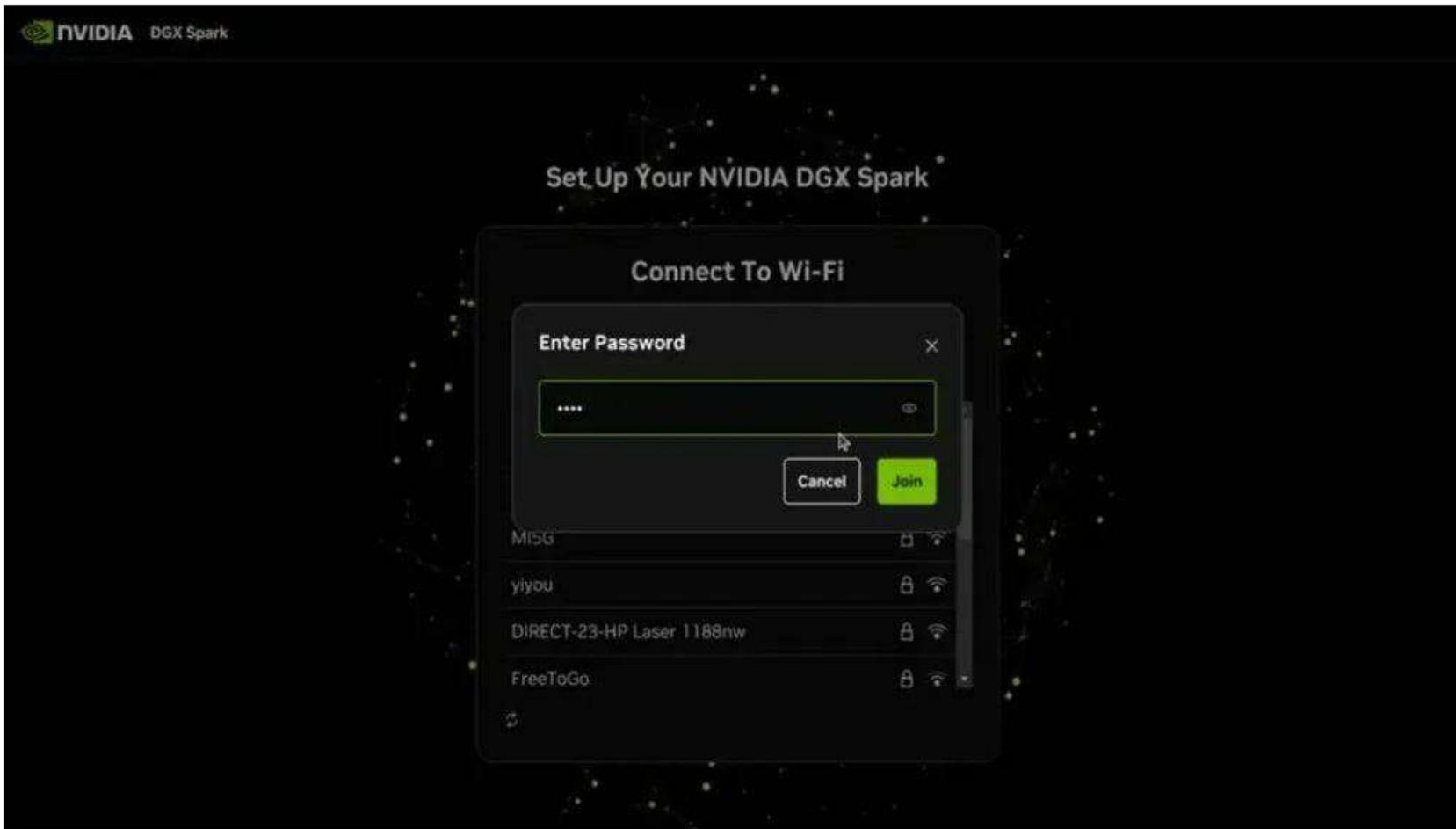
6.Wi-Fi 網路選擇

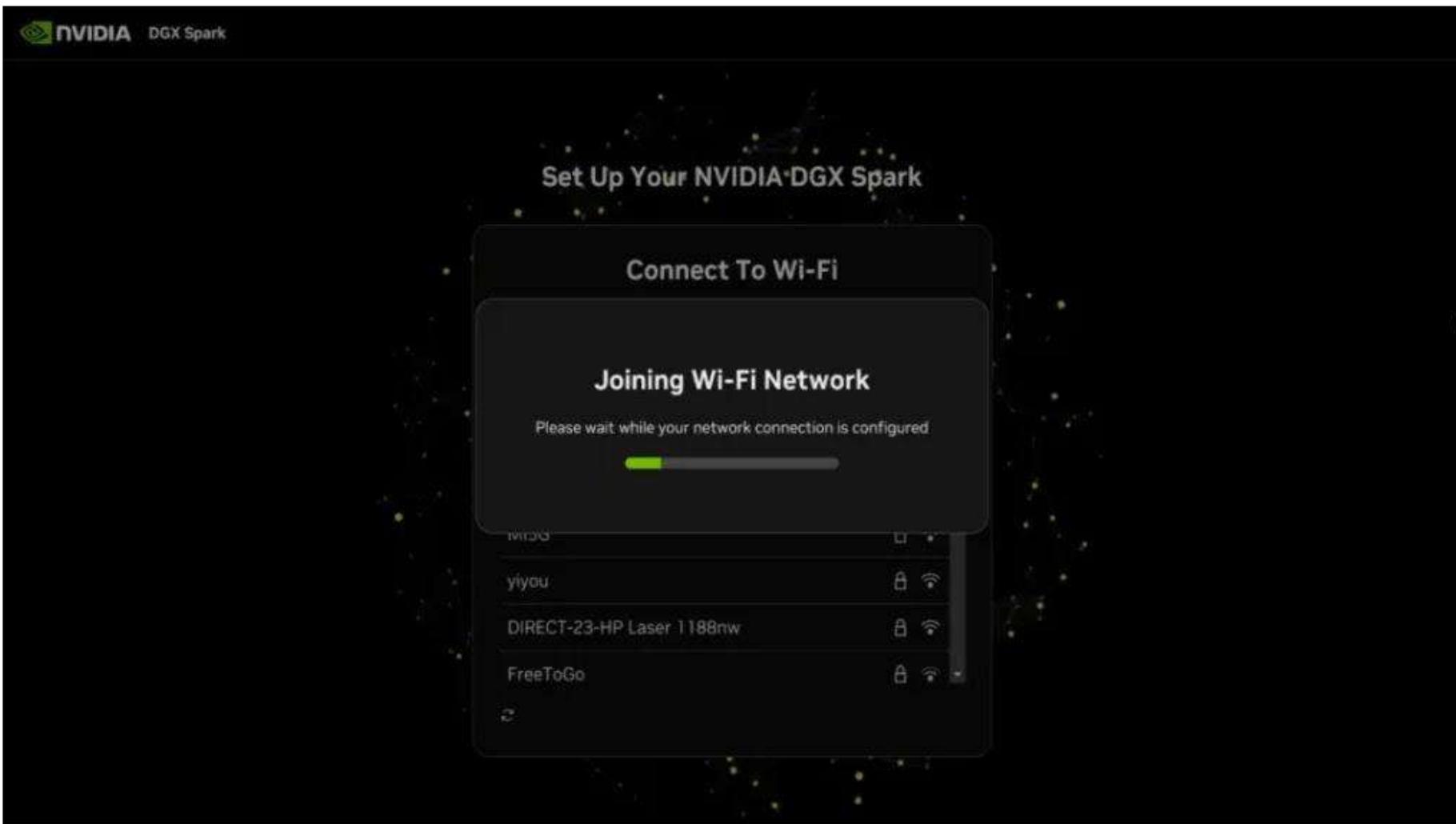
若已插上有線網路並成功上網，此步驟會跳過。





7. Wi-Fi 密碼輸入

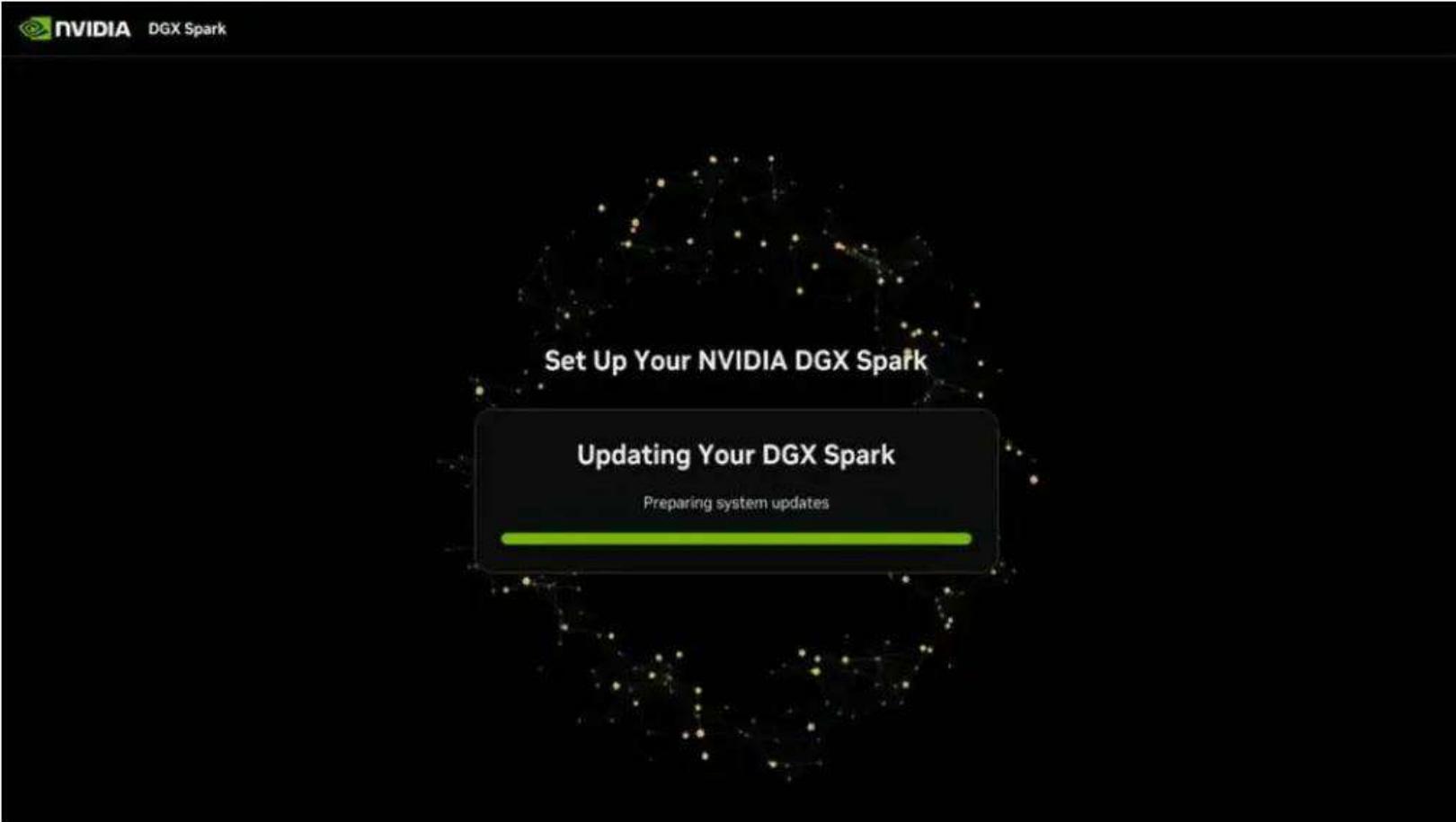


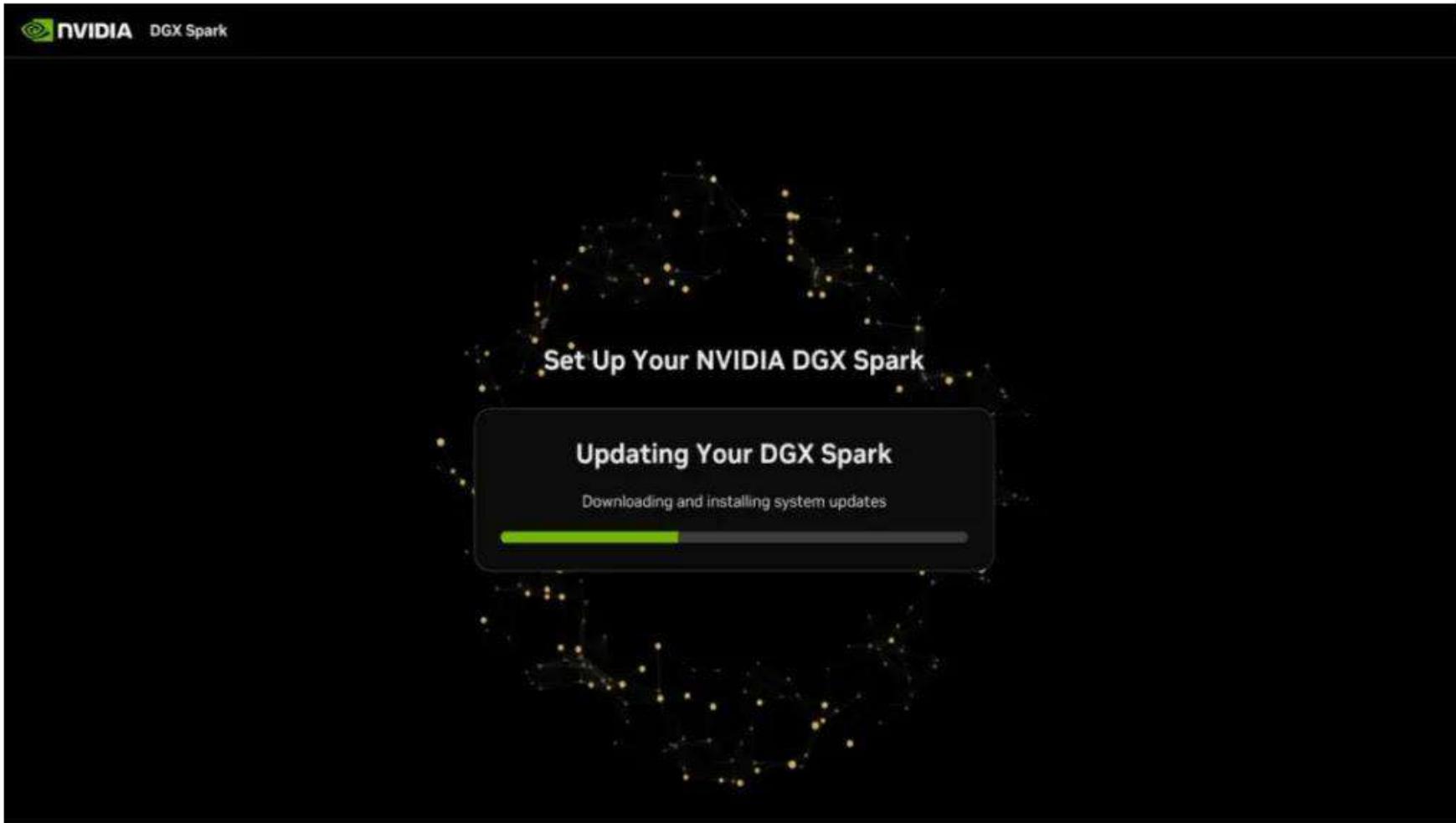


8.軟體下載與安裝

連上網路後系統會自動下載完整軟體並安裝。此過程需要一些時間，可能會重新開機多次。

⚠ 在此過程中請勿關閉或重新開機。下載開始後，安裝無法中斷。





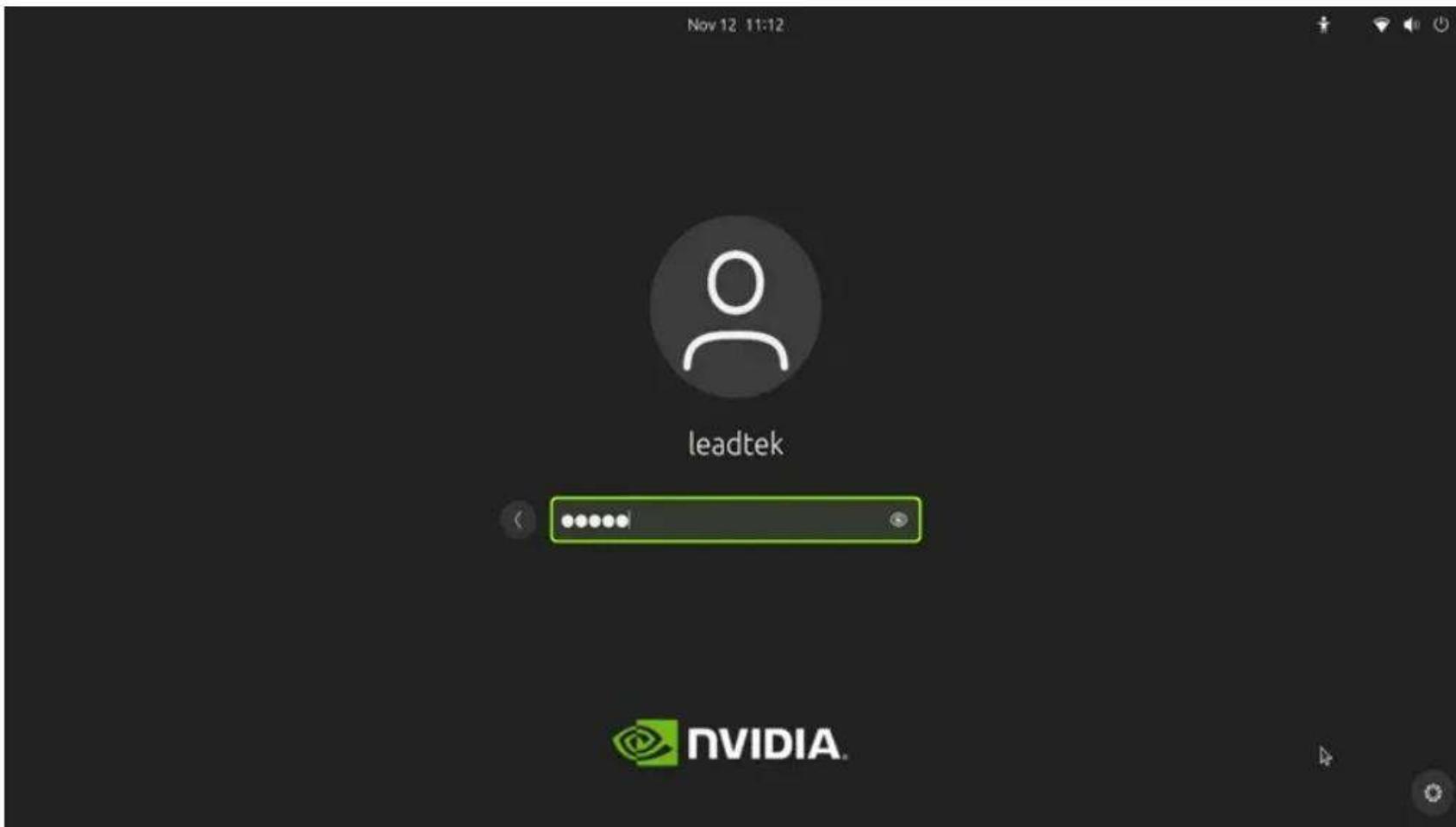
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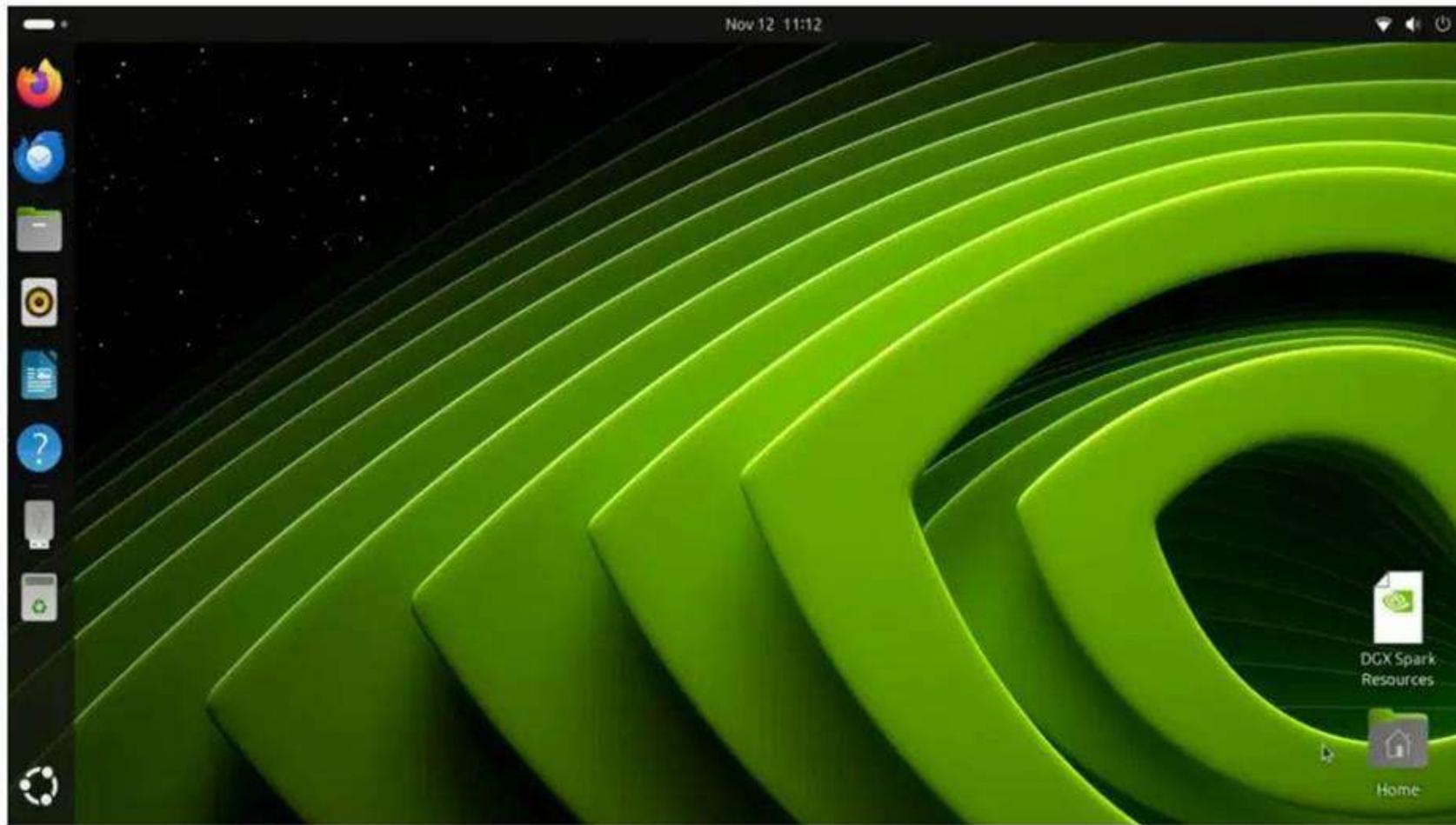
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9. 安裝完成

安裝完成後，設備會自動重開機，之後即可正常使用。







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四、系統資訊確認

進入桌面後，按下 Ctrl + Alt + T 開啟終端機，用以下指令查看系統資訊：

- lscpu 查看 CPU 資訊



```
leadtek@spark-b68e: ~
```

```
leadtek@spark-b68e: $ lscpu
Architecture:          aarch64
CPU op-mode(s):        64-bit
Byte Order:            Little Endian
CPU(s):                20
On-line CPU(s) list:  0-19
Vendor ID:             ARM
Model name:            Cortex-X925
Model:                 1
Thread(s) per core:   1
Core(s) per socket:   10
Socket(s):             1
Stepping:              r0p1
CPU(s) scaling MHz:  90%
CPU max MHz:          4004.0000
CPU min MHz:          1378.0000
BogoMIPS:              2000.00
Flags:                 fp asimd evtstrm aes pmull sha1 sha2 crc32 atomics fphp asimdhfp cpuid asimdrdm jscvt fcma lrcpc dcpop
sha3 sm3 sm4 asimddp sha512 sve asimdfhm dit uscat ilrcpc flagm sb pacg dcpodp sve2 sveaes svepmu
ll svebitperm svesha3 svesm4 flagm2 fint svei8mm svebf16 i8mm bf16 dgh bti ecv afp wfxt
Model name:            Cortex-A72S
Model:                 1
Thread(s) per core:   1
Core(s) per socket:   10
Socket(s):             1
Stepping:              r0p1
CPU(s) scaling MHz:  102%
CPU max MHz:          2860.0000
CPU min MHz:          338.0000
```

- free -h 查看記憶體容量

```
leadtek@spark-b68e:~$ free -h
              total        used        free      shared  buff/cache   available
Mem:       119Gi       4.4Gi     114Gi        13Mi      1.8Gi     115Gi
Swap:      15Gi          0B       15Gi
```

- lsblk 查看儲存容量

```
leadtek@spark-b68e:~$ lsblk
NAME   MAJ:MIN RM  SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINTS
loop0    7:0    0   4K  1 loop /snap/bare/5
loop1    7:1    0 68.9M  1 loop /snap/core22/2140
loop2    7:2    0 232.8M  1 loop /snap/firefox/7182
loop3    7:3    0  91.7M  1 loop /snap/gtk-common-themes/1535
loop4    7:4    0 493.6M  1 loop /snap/gnome-42-2204/228
loop5    7:5    0 218.5M  1 loop /snap/thunderbird/850
loop6    7:6    0  44.3M  1 loop /snap/snapd/25585
sda      8:0    1     0B  0 disk
sdb      8:16   1     0B  0 disk
nvme0n1  259:0   0   3.7T  0 disk
└─nvme0n1p1 259:1   0 298M  0 part /boot/efi
└─nvme0n1p2 259:2   0   3.7T  0 part /
```

- nvidia-smi 查看 GPU 狀態

```
leadtek@spark-b68e:~$ nvidia-smi
Wed Nov 12 11:34:39 2025
+
| NVIDIA-SMI 580.95.05      Driver Version: 580.95.05     CUDA Version: 13.0 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| GPU  Name        Persistence-M | Bus-Id      Disp.A  | Volatile Uncorr. ECC | | | |
| Fan  Temp     Perf            Pwr:Usage/Cap | Memory-Usage | GPU-Util  Compute M. |
|          |          |             |              |           | MIG M. |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 0  NVIDIA GB10          On           0000000F:01:00.0 | On           N/A | | | |
| N/A  40C   P8            4W / N/A | Not Supported | 0%       Default |
|          |          |             |              |           N/A |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
+
| Processes:
| GPU  GI  CI          PID  Type  Process name                  GPU Memory |
| ID   ID          ID            ID           Usage
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 0    N/A N/A        3254    G    /usr/lib/xorg/Xorg           360MiB |
| 0    N/A N/A        3426    G    /usr/bin/gnome-shell        239MiB |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

- docker -v 查看 Docker 版本

```
leadtek@spark-b68e:~$ docker -v
Docker version 28.3.3, build 980b856
```

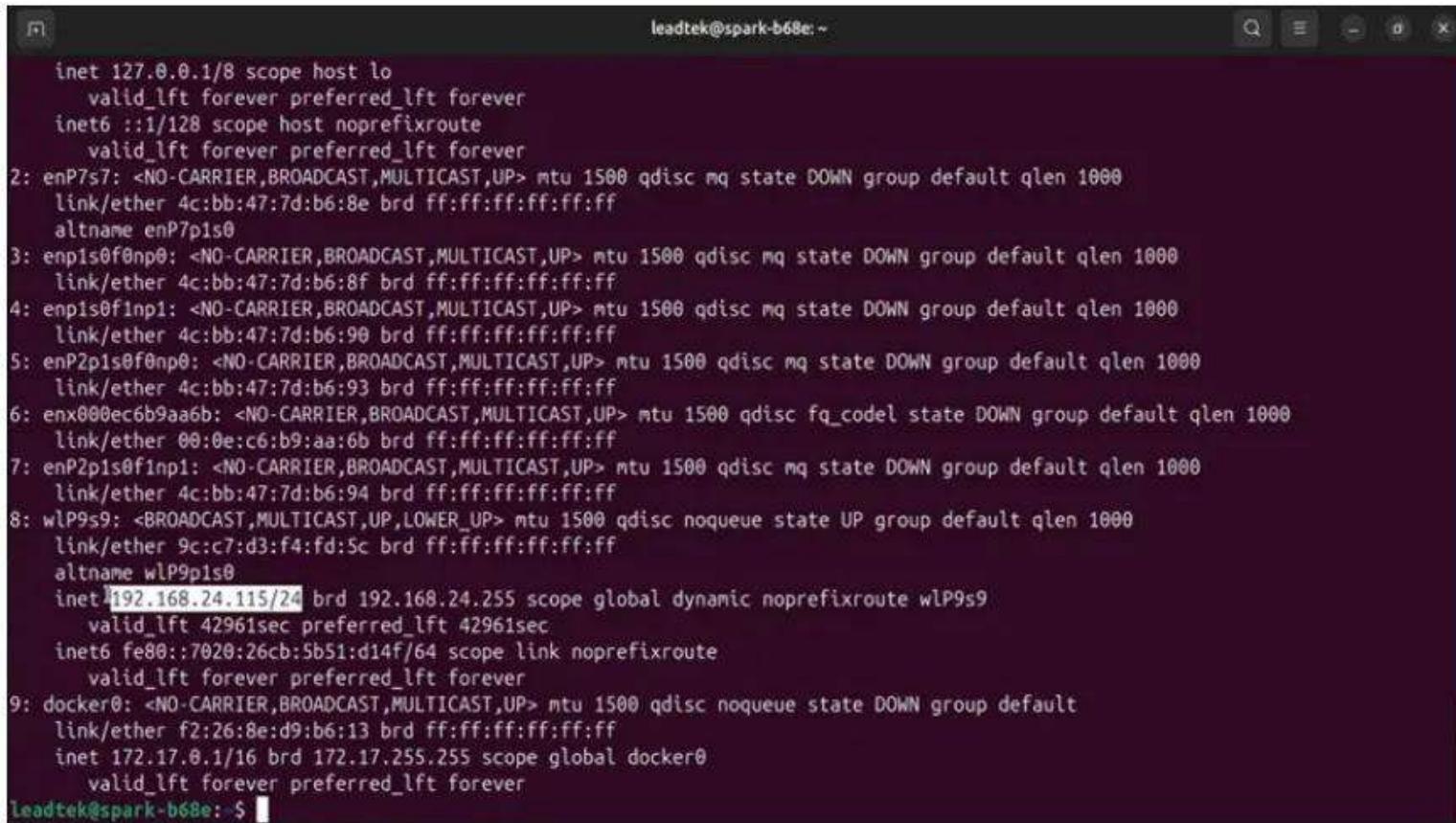
- nvcc -V 查看 CUDA 版本

```
leadtek@spark-b68e:~$ nvcc -V
nvcc: NVIDIA (R) Cuda compiler driver
Copyright (c) 2005-2025 NVIDIA Corporation
Built on Wed_Aug_20_01:57:39_PM_PDT_2025
Cuda compilation tools, release 13.0, V13.0.88
Build cuda_13.0.r13.0/compiler.36424714_0
```

五、SSH指令列遠端登入

DGX Spark 預設可透過網路使用 SSH 從同網段其他電腦連線。

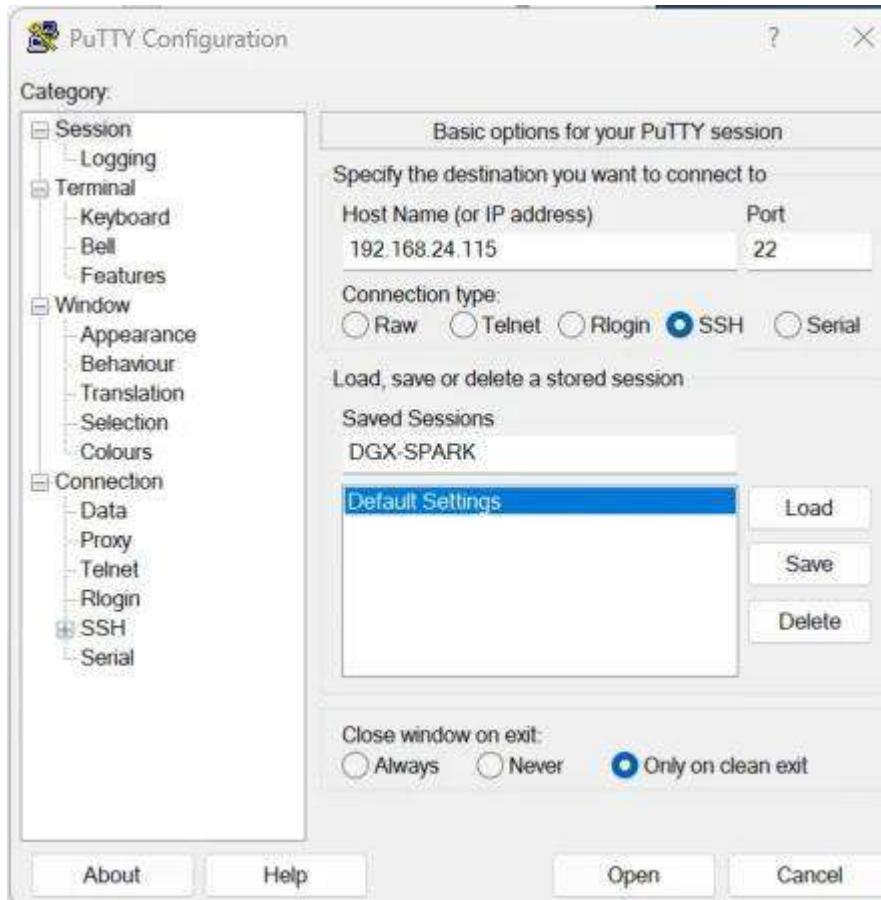
- 先輸入 ip a 查看本機 IP



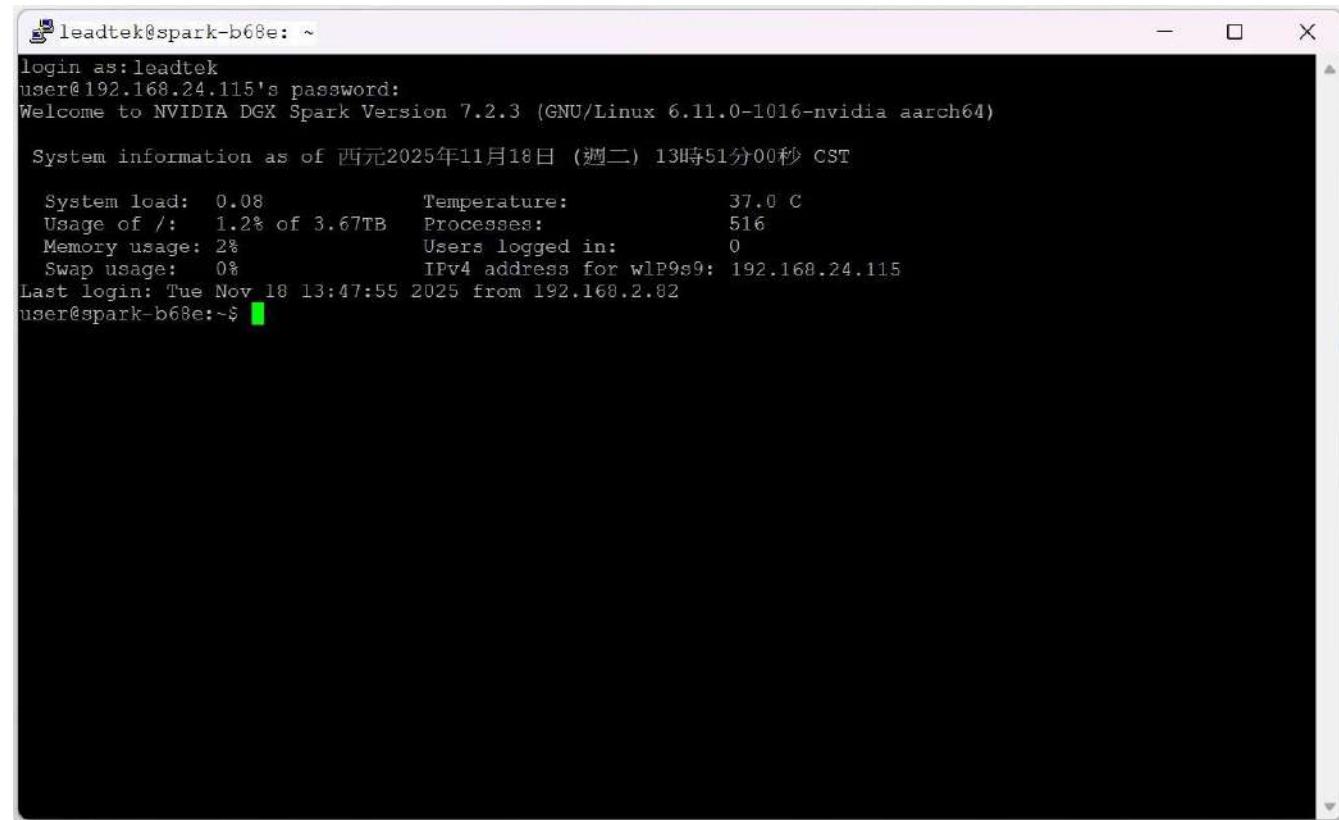
```
leadtek@spark-b68e: ~
inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
    valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
    valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enP7s7: <NO-CARRIER,BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq state DOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 4c:bb:47:7d:b6:8e brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    altname enP7p1s0
3: enp1s0f0np0: <NO-CARRIER,BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq state DOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 4c:bb:47:7d:b6:8f brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
4: enp1s0f1np1: <NO-CARRIER,BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq state DOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 4c:bb:47:7d:b6:90 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
5: enP2p1s0f0np0: <NO-CARRIER,BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq state DOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 4c:bb:47:7d:b6:93 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
6: enx000ec6b9aa6b: <NO-CARRIER,BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state DOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:0e:c6:b9:aa:6b brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
7: enP2p1s0f1np1: <NO-CARRIER,BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq state DOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 4c:bb:47:7d:b6:94 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
8: wlp9s9: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 9c:c7:d3:f4:5c brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    altname wlp9p1s0
    inet 192.168.24.115/24 brd 192.168.24.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute wlp9s9
        valid_lft 42961sec preferred_lft 42961sec
    inet6 fe80::7020:26cb:5b51:d14f/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
9: docker0: <NO-CARRIER,BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP> mtu 1500 qdisc noqueue state DOWN group default
    link/ether f2:26:8e:d9:b6:13 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 172.17.0.1/16 brd 172.17.255.255 scope global docker0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
leadtek@spark-b68e: $
```

透過 SSH 工具遠端登入

- 以 PuTTY 為例，建立新連線，填入名稱、IP、埠號（預設 22），點擊Open後接著再輸入帳號及密碼。



- 點擊「接受並儲存」安全提示後即可使用遠端指令列操作 DGX Spark。



A terminal window titled "leadtek@spark-b68e: ~" is shown. The session starts with a password prompt and then displays system information:

```
login as: leadtek
user@192.168.24.115's password:
Welcome to NVIDIA DGX Spark Version 7.2.3 (GNU/Linux 6.11.0-1016-nvidia aarch64)

System information as of 西元2025年11月18日 (週二) 13時51分00秒 CST

System load: 0.08      Temperature: 37.0 C
Usage of /: 1.2% of 3.67TB Processes: 516
Memory usage: 28%     Users logged in: 0
Swap usage: 0%         IPv4 address for wlp9s0: 192.168.24.115
Last login: Tue Nov 18 13:47:55 2025 from 192.168.2.82
user@spark-b68e:~$
```

六、Docker 設定

1. NVIDIA Container Runtime

NVIDIA Container Runtime 可讓 Docker 容器直接存取 GPU，以加速 AI / ML、CUDA 程式等 GPU 工作負載。
主要優點：

- 容器可無縫存取 GPU
- 自動管理驅動與函式庫
- 支援多 GPU
- 與主流容器編排平台相容

NVIDIA Container Runtime 與 NVIDIA Container Toolkit 相結合使用，後者提供了必要的元件，以便為容器化應用動態配置並接入 GPU 設備和 CUDA 函式庫。

NVIDIA Container Toolkit 在 DGX Spark 系統中已預裝並完成配置，包括：

- NVIDIA Container Runtime
- Docker 整合
- GPU 裝置設定
- CUDA 函式庫配置

2.使用者群組設定

預設執行 Docker 需 sudo 權限。將使用者加到 docker 群組，即可無需使用 sudo 直接執行 Docker 命令。

執行：

```
sudo usermod -aG docker $USER  
newgrp docker
```

```
leadtek@spark-b68e:~$ sudo usermod -aG docker $USER  
[sudo] password for leadtek:  
leadtek@spark-b68e:~$ newgrp docker  
leadtek@spark-b68e:~$ █
```

3.Docker GPU 功能測試

下載並執行 PyTorch 容器：

```
docker run --rm -it --gpus=all \
-v "$PWD":/workspace \
-w /workspace \
nvcr.io/nvidia/pytorch:25.08-py3
```

```
root@spark-b68e:~$ docekr run --rm -it --gpus=all \
-v "$PWD":/workspace \
-w /workspace \
nvcr.io/nvidia/pytorch:25.08-py3

=====
== PyTorch ==
=====

NVIDIA Release 25.08 (build 197421315)
PyTorch Version 2.8.0a0+34c6371
Container image Copyright (c) 2025, NVIDIA CORPORATION & AFFILIATES. All rights reserved.
Copyright (c) 2014-2024 Facebook Inc.
Copyright (c) 2011-2014 Idiap Research Institute (Ronan Collobert)
Copyright (c) 2012-2014 Deepmind Technologies (Koray Kavukcuoglu)
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Copyright (c) 2013-2016 The Caffe contributors
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(found at https://www.nvidia.com/en-us/agreements/enterprise-software/nvidia-software-license-agreement/)
and the Product-Specific Terms for NVIDIA AI Products
(found at https://www.nvidia.com/en-us/agreements/enterprise-software/product-specific-terms-for-ai-products/).
WARNING: Detected NVIDIA GB10 GPU, which may not yet be supported in this version of the container

NOTE: The SHMEM allocation limit is set to the default of 64MB. This may be
insufficient for PyTorch. NVIDIA recommends the use of the following flags:
docker run --gpus all --ipc=host --ulimit memlock=-1 --ulimit stack=67108864 ...

root@981e1c86ac52:/workspace#
```

在容器內執行 nvidia-smi、nvcc -V 皆能正常輸出，即表示 GPU 與 CUDA 於 Docker 內可正常使用。

```
root@981e1c86ac52:/workspace
GOVERNING TERMS: The software and materials are governed by the NVIDIA Software License Agreement
(found at https://www.nvidia.com/en-us/agreements/enterprise-software/nvidia-software-license-agreement/)
and the Product-Specific Terms for NVIDIA AI Products
(found at https://www.nvidia.com/en-us/agreements/enterprise-software/product-specific-terms-for-ai-products/).
WARNING: Detected NVIDIA GB10 GPU, which may not yet be supported in this version of the container

NOTE: The SHMEM allocation limit is set to the default of 64MB. This may be
insufficient for PyTorch. NVIDIA recommends the use of the following flags:
docker run --gpus all --ipc=host --ulimit memlock=-1 --ulimit stack=67108864 ...

root@981e1c86ac52:/workspace# nvidia-smi
Tue Nov 18 07:15:10 2025
+-----+
| NVIDIA-SMI 580.95.05      Driver Version: 580.95.05     CUDA Version: 13.0 |
+-----+
| GPU  Name        Persistence-M | Bus-Id     Disp.A  Volatile Uncorr. ECC | | | | |
| Fan  Temp     Perf            Pwr:Usage/Cap | Memory-Usage | GPU-Util  Compute M. |
|          |          |             | N/A       |           |          MIG M. |
+-----+
|  0  NVIDIA GB10          On           0000000F:01:00.0 Off    N/A |
| N/A   37C   P8          4W / N/A | Not Supported |      0%     Default |
|          |          |             |           |           N/A |
+-----+
+-----+
| Processes:
| GPU  GI  CI          PID  Type  Process name                  GPU Memory |
|          ID  ID
+-----+
| No running processes found
+-----+
root@981e1c86ac52:/workspace# nvcc -V
nvcc: NVIDIA (R) Cuda compiler driver
Copyright (c) 2005-2025 NVIDIA Corporation
Built on Wed_Jul_16_07:31:19_PM_PDT_2025
Cuda compilation tools, release 13.0, v13.0.48
Build cuda_13.0.r13.0/compiler.36260728_0
root@981e1c86ac52:/workspace#
```

至此，您的 DGX Spark 已完成設定，可立即開始 AI 開發旅程！



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